# THE SMILE MISSION LTD.

[UEN. 200720373E]

[A Company limited by guarantee and not having share capital] [Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore]

# AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

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# Suhaimi Salleh & Associates

[UEN. S88PF0247L)
Public Accountants and
Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre #08-01, Singapore 408571

T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6491.5218

#### **DIRECTORS' STATEMENT**

The directors are pleased to present their statement to the members together with the audited financial statements of The Smile Mission Ltd. (the "Company") for the financial year ended 30 June 2018.

In the opinion of the directors,

- (a) the financial statements of the Company are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company at 30 June 2018, and the financial performance, changes in funds and cash flows of the Company for the financial year then ended; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

#### Directors

The directors of the Company in office at the date of this statement are:

Vincent Yeow Kok Leng Swan Khing Go Tan Swee Kim Josephine Paul David Wilden Janice Gan Kha Hwe (Yan Jiahui) Kong Ho Loon Tan Kim Kang Sean Diana Lim Sok Mun

(Appointed on 14 May 2018)

#### Arrangements to enable directors to acquire benefits

Neither at the end of nor at any time during the financial year was the Company a party to any arrangement whose object is to enable the directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

#### Other matters

As the Company is limited by guarantee, matters relating to interest in shares, debentures or share options are not applicable.

#### **Independent auditors**

The independent auditors, Messrs. Suhaimi Salleh & Associates, Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants, has expressed its willingness to accept re-appointment.

On behalf of the Board of Directors,

Vincent Yeow Kok Leng

Director

Tan Swee Kim Josephine

Singapore, 1 7 JAN 2019

# Suhaimi Salleh & Associates

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre #08-01, Singapore 408571 T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6491.5218 Independent auditor's report to the members of:

#### THE SMILE MISSION LTD.

[UEN. 200720373E]

[A company limited by guarantee and not having share capital] [Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore]

# Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The Smile Mission Ltd. (the "Company"), which comprise the statement of financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2018, the statement of financial activities, the statement of changes in funds and statement of cash flow of the Company for the financial year ended 30 June 2018, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements are properly drawn in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, Chapter 50 (the "Companies Act"), Charities Act, Chapter 37 and other relevant regulations (the "Charities Act and Regulations") and Charities Accounting Standard ("CAS"), so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 30 June 2018 and of the financial performance, changes in funds and cash flows of the Company for the financial year ended on that date.

# **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority ("ACRA") Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Other Information**

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Directors' Statement but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

# Suhaimi Salleh & Associates

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre #08-01, Singapore 408571
T: (65) 6846.8376
F: (65) 6491.5218

(CONT'D)

Independent auditor's report to the members of:

#### THE SMILE MISSION LTD.

[UEN. 200720373E]

[A company limited by guarantee and not having share capital] [Incorporated in the Republic of Singapore]

# Responsibilities of Management and Directors for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, the Charities Act and Regulations and CAS, and for devising and maintaining a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide a reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorised use or disposition; and transactions are properly authorised and that they are recorded as necessary to permit the preparation of true and fair financial statements and to maintain accountability of assets.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors' responsibilities include overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit
  evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting
  a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud
  may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal
  control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

# Suhaimi Salleh & Associates

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants of Singapore

71 Ubi Crescent, Excalibur Centre #08-01, Singapore 408571 T: (65) 6846.8376 F: (65) 6491.5218 (CONT'D)

Independent auditor's report to the members of:

#### THE SMILE MISSION LTD.

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# Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Cont'd)

- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

# Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Salleh of Associates

In our opinion, the accounting and other records required to be kept by the Company have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, the Charities Act and Regulations.

Suhaimi Salleh & Associates

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants

Singapore, 1 7 JAN 2019

Partner-in-charge:

Looi Chee Bin

PAB. No.:

01834

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

7	ed Total S\$	0 4 4	0 32,330 0 669,968 0 702,298	0 432 0 2,690 0 18,212 0 3,202 0 6,064 0 30,783	334 1,672,202
2017	ricted Restricted nd Funds S\$	]	32,330 669,968 702,298	432 2,690 18,212 3,202 6,064	1,413,868 258,334
	Unrestricted Total Fund S\$	,,653 ,,000 ,,653	87,582 3 743,683 66 831,265 70	0 0 15,516 1,474 6,638 23,753	1,695,671 1,41
2018	Restricted Funds S\$	0 160,000 160,000	0 0 0	000000	160,000
	Unrestricted Fund S\$	680,653 0 680,653	87,582 743,683 831,265	0 0 15,516 1,474 6,638	1,535,671
	Note	rting funds S	<u>a funds</u>	edit ıt credit	
		INCOME Income from generating funds Voluntary income Donations - non-events Sponsorships-in-kind	Activities for generating fund <u>s</u> Donations - events Merchandise	Other income  Job credit Other grants Programme income Special employment credit Temporary employment credit Wage credit scheme	TOTAL INCOME

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018 (CONT'D)

			2018			2017	
	Note	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total
EXPENDITURE		\$\$	S	S)	SS-	<del>S</del>	ις <del>(Σ</del>
Cost of generating funds Cost of generating voluntary income							
Bank charges		727	0	727	882	0	885
Business meals		3,156	0	3,156	4,841	0	4,841
Donation receivable written off*		5,567	0	2,567	0	0	0
Marketing others		36	0	36	0	0	0
Production cost		316	0	316	0	0	0
Staff costs	Ŋ	50,010	0	50,010	46,658	0	46,658
Travel ground		0	0	0	154	0	154
5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6		59,812	0	59,812	52,538	0	52,538
Activities for generating funds		6	C	,		ć	0
Bank charges		34,391	י כ	34,391	34,940	O (	32,340
Community outreach		0	0	0	14,6/9	<b>¬</b>	14,6/9
Delivery charges		7,830	0	7,830	6,542	0	6,542
Foreign exchange loss		1,223	<b>O</b>	1,223	1,933	0	1,933
Lodaina		929	0	626	0	0	0
Marketing online		12,632	0	12,632	999′9	0	999'9
Marketing others		7,168	0	7,168	11,678	0	11,678
Miscellaneous		6,850	0	6,850	5,524	0	5,524
Office supplies		4,302	0	4,302	0	0	0
Professional fees		42,914	0	42,914	2,968	0	2,968
Production costs		207,759	0	207,759	191,628	0	191,628
Trave air		1,059	0	1,059	0	0	0
Travel ground		2,346	0	2,346	1,876	0	1,876
Working meals		2,150	0	2,150	1,057	0	1,057
		331,583	0	331,583	277,497	0	277,497

<sup>\*</sup>This related to written off of donation receivables from Stop Cleft - International Alliance Inc.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018 (CONT'D)

			2018			2017	1
	Note	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total
EXPENDITURE (CONT'D)		\$\$	\$\$	<del>\$</del>	S\$	\$\$	\$\$
Appliance		666	0	666	0	0	0
Bank charges		2,269	0	2,269	1,283	0	1,283
Business meals		1,806	0	1,806	3,384	0	3,384
Community outreach		4,358	0	4,358	0	0	0
Delivery charges		16,954	0	16,953	25,653	0	25,653
Depreciation of PPE-medical		0	86,111	86,111	0	86,111	86,111
Depreciation of PPE-non-medical		1,848	0	1,848	1,848	0	1,848
Gifts		81	0	81	902	0	605
Forex		433	0	433	0	0	0
Hospital charge		105,836	0	105,836	0	0	0
Insurance		547	0	547	522	0	555
Lodaina		76,713	0	76,713	90,643	0	90,643
Marketing others		5,117	0	5,117	2,256	0	2,256
Merchandise		4,766	0	4,766	8,916	0	8,916
Miscellaneous		3,197	0	3,197	5,213	0	5,213
Office and warehouse rental		33,328	0	33,328	28,308	0	28,308
Office and non-medical supplies		4,312	0	4,312	1,047	0	1,047
Patient expenses		31,151	0	31,151	16,697	0	16,697
Staff costs	Ŋ	284,059	0	283,315	344,778	0	344,778
Medical supplies		267,699	0	267,699	263,257	0	263,257
Training expenses		14,115	0	14,115	22,837	0	22,837
Travel air and visa fee		167,776	0	167,776	186,652	0	186,652
Travel ground		908'6	0	908'6	12,525	0	12,525
Utility		264	0	564	342	0	342
Working meals		21,768	0	21,768	21,361	0	21,361
•		1,059,002	86,111	1,145,113	1,038,160	86,111	1,124,271

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018 (CONT'D)

			2018			2017	
	Note	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Funds	Total
EXPENDITURE (CONT'D) Governance and administrative costs		S <del>\$</del>	S	S.	<del>Ω</del>	<del>8</del>	v A-
Bank charges		669	0	669	484	0	484
Business meals		890	0	890	1,422	0	1,422
Community outreach		159	0	159	0	0	0
Delivery charges		349	0	349	526	0	256
Gifts		82	0	82	0	0	0
Insurance		2,391	0	2,391	2,955	0	2,955
Manpower other		928	0	928	0	0	0
Manpower medical		929	0	926	O	0	0
Marketing online		1,423	0	1,423	1,753	0	1,753
Marketing others		1,112	0	1,112	1,751	0	1,751
Miscellaneous		1,338	0	1,338	2,197	0	2,197
Office and warehouse rental		27,448	0	27,448	27,375	0	27,375
Office equipment rental		5,269	0	5,269	1,849	0	1,849
Office supplies		6,120	0	6,120	4,689	0	4,689
Professional services		14,690	0	14,690	14,529	0	14,529
Staff costs	Ŋ	52,702	0	52,702	53,817	0	53,817
Travel ground		7,845	0	7,845	8,260	0	8,260
Utility		7,734	0	7,734	7,650	0	2,650
Working meals		086	0	086	2,620	0	2,620
,		131,232	0	131,232	131,877	0	131,877
TOTAL EXPENDITURE		1,581,629	86,111	1,667,740	1,500,072	86,111	1,586,183
NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		(45,958)	73,889	27,931	(86,204)	172,223	86,019
COAMOO TUQUO COMITA INTOX		628 230	172 223	800 462	714 443	C	714 443
IOIAL FUNDS BROUGHI FORWARD		657,020	1/2,223	900,102	0++'+'	Þ	Ort/+1/
TRANSFER BETWEEN FUNDS		0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL FUNDS CARRIED FORWARD		582,281	246,112	828,393	628,239	172,223	800,462

#### STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 JUNE 2018 2018 2017 Note S\$ S\$ **ASSETS Current assets** Cash and cash equivalents 6 66,294 84,947 416,456 194,207 Other receivables 7 Other assets 8 389,448 428,691 872,198 707,845 Non-current asset Property, plant and equipment 9 87,959 175,918 **Total assets** 960,157 883,763 **LIABILITY Current liability** Other payables 10 131,764 83,301 **Total liability** 131,764 83,301 **NET ASSETS** 800,462 828,393 **FUNDS** Unrestricted fund 11 582,281 628,239 Restricted funds 11 246,112 172,223 **TOTAL FUNDS** 800,462 828,393

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FUNDS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

	Balance at beginning of financial year S\$	Net (expenditure)/ income for the financial year S\$	Transfers from/ (to) S\$	Balance at end of financial year S\$
2018				
Unrestricted fund	628,239	(45,958)	0	582,281
Restricted funds	172,223	73,889	0_	246,112
Total funds	800,462	27,931	0	828,393
	Balance at beginning of financial year S\$	Net income/ (expenditure) for the financial year S\$	Transfers from/ (to) S\$	Balance at end of financial year S\$
2017				
Unrestricted fund	714,443	(86,204)	0	628,239
Restricted funds	0	172,223	0	172,223
Total funds				

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

	Note	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Cash flows from operating activities  Net income for the financial year		27,931	86,019
Adjustments for: - Depreciation - Sponsorship of property, plant and equipment Operating cash flow before working capital changes	9	87,959 0 112,526	87,959 (258,334) (84,356)
Changes in working capital  - Other receivables  - Other assets  - Other payables  Net cash used in operating activities		(222,249) 39,243 48,463 (18,653)	(6,202) (45,407) (31,528) (167,493)
Cash flows from investing activity Purchase of property, plant and equipment Net cash used in investing activity		0	(5,543) (5,543)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(18,653)	(173,036)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial year		84,947	257,983
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial year	6	66,294_	84,947

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2018

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

#### 1. General information

The Smile Mission Ltd. (the "Company") is incorporated and domiciled in Singapore. The Company's registered office and principal place of business is at 352 Tanglin Road #01-05 Tanglin International Centre, Singapore 247671.

The Company is a company limited by guarantee and not having share capital. The Company was registered as charity under the Charities Act, Chapter 37 on 17 January 2008.

The principal activities of the Company are those of:

- (i) to research and advance developments and care in the areas of plastic, reconstructive and specialized surgery by such methods as the Directors shall from time to time deem feasible and appropriate for people in necessitous circumstances;
- (ii) to improve training and education programmes for medical doctors and other professionals to expand the base of qualified persons in Singapore;
- (iii) to encourage volunteerism and awareness in Singapore;
- (iv) to sponsor and/or coordinate special projects to deliver services, health care, and education where necessary, in the areas of plastic, reconstructive and specialised surgery to patients otherwise unable to afford or obtain such services;
- (v) to encourage or fund relevant research in the field of cleft and craniofacial surgery for the purpose of identifying etiological factors, improving outcomes and preventing disease;
- (vi) to sponsor and/or coordinate fundraising projects to raise funds for various projects, medical missions and other interests of the Company. These fundraising projects are to include car washes, dinner functions, outings and any other fundraising activities or projects necessary for the raising of funds for the purposes of expanding and developing the interest of the Company;
- (vii) to develop the necessary organisational structures of volunteers, so that they may provide health care and sustain the Company's programmes in coming years;
- (viii) in the achievement of the Objects:
  - the Company shall send volunteer doctors and others to collaborate in the organisation of educational missions and programmes;
  - the beneficiaries of instruction and training programmes provided by the Company shall return the benefits they receive by rendering volunteer work for the projects conducted by the Company as approved by the relevant government authorities;
  - the acts referred to in Clause 3(3) shall be carried out by the Company through missions organised preferably in local public hospitals;
- (ix) to strictly adhere to appropriate care standards necessary to the care of patients with craniofacial abnormalities;
- (x) to take such steps and to do all such things as may from time to time be deemed necessary expedient or desirable to make known the Objects of the Company and to procure and encourage contributions subscriptions donations or otherwise; and

# 1. General information (Cont'd)

The principal activities of the Company are those of (Cont'd):

- (xi) to do all such other things as are incidental or conducive to the attainment of the abovementioned objects or any of them provided that nothing shall be done for commercial reasons or solely for profit and particularly as follows:
  - subject to the provisions of Section 23 of the Companies Act (Chapter 50) or any statutory modification thereof for the time being in force, to purchase, take on lease, hire or otherwise acquire any land then the Company shall obtain such license (if any) as may be required by the law:
  - with the approval of at least a majority of the members and in accordance with the Articles of Association, to sell, manage, lease, dispose of or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property of the Company for the purposes of the Company;
  - with prior approval of at least a majority of the members and in accordance with the Articles of Association, to raise money for the objects and purposes of the Company in such manner as the Company may think fit;
  - to invest the monies of the Company not immediately required for its purposes in or upon such investment, securities or property as may be thought fit, subject nevertheless to such conditions (if any) and such consents (if any) as may for the time being be imposed or required by law and to appoint from time to time professional fund managers for the purposes of managing and investing the monies of the Company;
  - to construct, maintain, alter and upkeep any house, building, or works necessary or convenient for the purposes of the Company;
  - to accept subscriptions, donations (whether of real or personal estate) and demises and bequests and collaborating with charity and/or charitable medical organisations in fundraising exercises;
  - to invite, issue, appeal for, and solicit subscriptions, benefactions, donations, and bequests to or for the Company for the purposes of the Company;
  - to establish and maintain such banking account or accounts as it thinks fit into such of which as may be appropriate shall be paid forthwith all monies for the time being belonging to the Company; and
  - to pay all costs, charges and expenses incurred or sustained in or about the promotion and establishment of the Company and to remunerate any person or persons for services rendered in the promotion or establishment of the Company.

# 2. Significant accounting policies

#### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Charities Accounting Standards ("CAS") and the disclosure requirements of the Charities Act, Chapter 37. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

These financial statements are presented in Singapore Dollar ("S\$"), which is the functional currency of the Company.

The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in Note 3.

#### 2.2 Income recognition

Income comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable in the ordinary course of the Company's activities. Income is recognised as follows:

#### 2.2.1 Donations and sponsorships

Revenue from donations and sponsorships are accounted for when received, except for committed donations and sponsorships that are recorded when the commitments are signed. Such income is only deferred when the donor specifies that the grant or donation must be used in future accounting periods or the donor has imposed conditions that must be met before the Company has unconditional entitlement.

#### 2.2.2 Donation in-kind

Donation in-kind is included in the statement of financial activities based on an estimate of their fair value at the date of the receipt of the donation. The donation is recognised if its amount can be measured reliably and there is certainty that it will be received.

# 2,2,3 Fund raising income

Fund raising income is recognised in the period in which the event takes place.

# 2.2.4 Grants income

Grants income are recognised at their fair value when there is reasonable assurance that the grants will be received and all attached conditions will be complied with.

#### 2.2.5 Other income

Other income is recognised when received.

#### 2.3 Expenditure recognition

All expenditure is accounted for on accrual basis, aggregated under the respective areas. Direct costs are attributed to the activity where possible, where costs are not wholly attributable to an activity, they are appointed on a basis consistent with the use of resources.

# 2.3.1 Cost of generating funds

Cost of generating funds comprises all directly attributable costs incurred in the generating voluntary income and fundraising activities. These costs include costs related to constitutional and statutory requirements and an apportionment of overhead and shared costs.

# 2.3.2 Cost of charitable activities

Cost of charitable activities comprises all directly attributable costs incurred in the pursuit of the charitable objects of the Company and an apportionment of overhead and shared costs.

#### 2.3.3 Governance and administrative costs

Governance costs include the cost of governance arrangement, which related to the general running of the Company, providing governance infrastructure and ensuring public accountability. These costs include costs related to constitutional and statutory requirements and an apportionment of overhead and shared costs.

#### 2.3 Expenditure recognition (Cont'd)

Expenditures are further classified to local and foreign to identify the primary beneficiary of the expenditure incurred.

# (i) Local

Local expenditure refers to the following:

- (1) Expenses with restriction to the following programmes Singapore Care, Student Initiative, Training & Education and Volunteering;
- (2) Expenses with restriction to foreign countries, if there is a benefit to Singapore based volunteers;
- (3) Expenses that has a direct or extended benefit to Singapore-based volunteers;
- (4) Expenses relating to foreign-based volunteers that directly benefit Singapore-based beneficiaries and/or volunteers. Their involvement can be as trainers, speakers, co-volunteers and the likes that help build local skills and capacity;
- (5) Expenses relating to foreign-based visitors in Singapore, if the trip is made to benefit the Company in capacity building;
- (6) Expenses relating to international conferences/seminars/trainings held in Singapore that benefits the Company and Singapore-based volunteers;
- (7) Expenses relating to international conferences/seminars/trainings held overseas, but expended on Singapore-based officials and volunteers;
- (8) Expense under Programme-Surgical Mission (PM) for all volunteer-related expenses for fully supported and substantially supported missions. (Based on justification that Singapore-based volunteers need to work with foreign volunteers for co-learning;
- (9) Expenses under PM for all volunteer-related expense for partially supported missions if expended on Singapore-based volunteers;
- (10) Expenses incurred on equipment, if primarily held in Singapore; and
- (11) Expense relating to administering and building organisational capacity of the Company office (Support- Administration, Development).

# (ii) Other (Foreign)

Other expenditure refers to the following:

- (1) Expenses that has no direct or extended benefit to Singapore-based volunteers;
- (2) Expenses relating to foreign-based volunteers, when their activities do not benefit Singapore-based volunteers;
- (3) Expenses expended in Singapore, but with the intent to benefit a foreign-based community;
- (4) Expenses under PM for all patient-related expenses- Medical Supply, Patient Lodging, Patient Meal, Patient Management and Patient Transport (Based in the justification that during a surgery, the patient is most benefited. Experience gained by the healthcare professional is discounted here);
- (5) Expenses on partially supported missions for all foreign-based volunteers;
- (6) Expenses under Programme- Outreach Centre; and
- (7) Expenses incurred on equipment, if primarily held in a foreign country.

#### 2.4 Property, plant and equipment

#### 2.4.1 Measurement

All property, plant and equipment are initially recognised at cost and subsequently carried at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of an item of property, plant and equipment initially recognised includes its purchase price and any costs that are directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by Management.

### 2.4.2 Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method to allocate their depreciable amounts over their estimated useful lives as follows:

	Useful lives
Computers	1 year
Furniture and fittings	3 years
Medical equipment	3 years
Office equipment	1 year
Renovation	3 years

The residual values, estimated useful lives and depreciation method of property, plant and equipment are reviewed, and adjusted as appropriate, at each reporting date. The effects of any revision are recognised in the statement of financial activities in the financial year in which the changes arise.

# 2.4.3 Subsequent expenditure

Subsequent expenditure relating to property, plant and equipment that have already been recognised is added to the carrying amount of the asset only when it is probable that future economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost of the item can be measured reliably. Other subsequent expenditure is recognised as repair and maintenance expenses in the statement of financial activities during the financial year in which it is incurred.

#### 2.4.4 Disposal

On disposal of an item of property, plant and equipment, the difference between the net disposals proceeds and its carrying amount is taken to the statement of financial activities. Fully depreciated asset still in use are retained in the financial statements.

# 2.5 Financial assets

# 2.5.1 Classification

The Company classifies its financial assets as loans and receivables. The classification depends on the purpose for which the assets were acquired. Management determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition and re-evaluates this designation at every reporting date.

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They are included in current assets, except those maturing later than 12 months after the reporting date, which are classified as non-current assets. Loans and receivables are classified within "Cash and cash equivalents" and "Other receivables" on the statement of financial position.

#### 2.5 Financial assets (Cont'd)

#### 2.5.2 Recognition and derecognition

Usual purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on trade-date – the date on which the Company commits to purchase or sell the asset.

Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Company has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

#### 2.5.3 Initial measurement

Financial assets are initially recognised at fair value plus transaction costs.

#### 2.5.4 Subsequent measurement

Loans and receivables are subsequently carried at amortised cost using effective interest method.

#### 2.5.5 Impairment

The Company assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired and recognises an allowance for impairment when such evidence exists.

Significant financial difficulties of the debtor, probability that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default or delinquency in payments is considered indicators that the receivable is impaired.

An allowance for impairment of loans and receivables including trade and other receivables, is recognised when there is objective evidence that the Company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

The amount of the allowance is the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at the original effective interest rate. When the amount becomes uncollectible, it is written off against the allowance account. Subsequent recoveries of amounts previously written off are recognised against the same line item in profit or loss.

The allowance for impairment loss account is reduced through profit or loss in a subsequent period when the amount of impairment losses decreases and the related decrease can be objectively measured. The carrying amount of the asset previously impaired is increased to the extent that the new carrying amount does not exceed the amortised cost had no impairment been recognised in prior periods.

# 2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and deposits with financial institutions, which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

# 2.7 Other receivables

Other receivables are initially recognised at fair value, and subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest method.

#### 2.8 Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are recognised when the Company becomes a party to the contractual agreements of the instrument and are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. All interest related charges are recognised in the statement of financial activities. Financial liabilities include "Other payables".

Financial liabilities are derecognised when the obligations under the liability are discharged, cancelled or expired. When existing financial liabilities are replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms of an existing liability or are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as a derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability, and the difference in respective carrying amounts is recognised in the statement of financial activities.

#### 2.9 Other payables

Other payables excluding accruals, are recognised at their transaction price, excluding transaction cost, if any, both at initial recognition and at subsequent measurement. Transaction costs are recognised as expenditure in the statement of financial activities as incurred. Accruals are recognised at the best estimate of the amount payable.

#### 2.10 Operating leases

Leases where substantially all risks and rewards incidental to ownership are retained by the lessors are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases (net of any incentives received from the lessors) are recognised in statement of financial activities on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

#### 2.11 Provisions for other liabilities and charges

Provisions for other liabilities and charges are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is more likely than not that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated.

# 2.12 Employee compensation

# 2.12.1 Defined contribution plans

The Company makes contributions to the Central Provident Fund scheme in Singapore, a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions to defined contribution pension schemes are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is performed.

# 2.12.2 Employee leave entitlement

Short-term employee benefit obligations are measured on an undiscounted basis and are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee, and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

#### 2.13 Funds

Restricted fund balances are restricted by outside sources and may only be utilised in accordance with the purposes for which they are established. Designated funds are earmarked for specific purposes and are largely made up of funds allocated at the discretion of the Board of Directors. These designated funds are treated as restricted funds as they contain funds restricted by outside sources.

The Board of Directors retains full control over the use of unrestricted funds for any of the Company's purposes.

#### 2.14 Currency translation

Transactions in a currency other than the functional currency ("foreign currency") are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. Currency exchange differences resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translation of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the closing rates at the reporting date are recognised in statement of financial activities.

#### 2.15 Contingencies

Contingent liabilities are not recognised in the financial statements. They are disclosed unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits is remote. A contingent asset is not recognised in the financial statements but disclosed when an inflow of economic benefit is probable.

# 2.16 Events after the reporting date

Post year-end events that provide additional information about the Company's position at the reporting date (adjusting events) are reflected in the financial statements. Post year-end events that are not adjusting events are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements when material.

#### 3. Significant accounting judgements and estimates

The preparation of the Company's financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of income, expenditure, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities at the end of each reporting period. Uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the asset or liability affected in the future periods.

# 3.1 Judgements made in applying accounting policies

The Management is of the opinion that there are no significant judgements made in applying accounting policies that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

# 3.2 Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period are discussed below. The Company based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Company. Such changes are reflected in the assumptions when they occur.

# 3. Significant accounting judgements and estimates (Cont'd)

# 3.2 Key sources of estimation uncertainty (Cont'd)

Useful lives of property, plant and equipment

Management determines the estimated useful lives and the related depreciation for its property, plant and equipment based on the period over which the property, plant and equipment are expected to provide economic benefits. Management's estimation of the useful lives of property, plant and equipment is based on collective assessment of industry practice, internal technical evaluation and experience with similar assets.

The estimation of the useful lives of the property, plant and equipment could change significantly due to physical wear and tear, technical or commercial obsolesce and legal or other limits on the use of property, plant and equipment. The depreciation charge is increased where useful lives are less than previously estimated lives.

The carrying value of property, plant and equipment as of 30 June 2018 and 2017 is S\$87,959 and S\$175,918 respectively.

Based on Management's assessment, no change in the estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment is required as of 30 June 2018 and 2017.

#### 4. Income tax

The Company is a charity registered under the Charities Act since 17 January 2008. Consequently, the income of the Company is exempted from tax under the provisions of Section 13 of the Income Tax Act Cap. 134.

#### 5. Staff costs

			2018 S\$	2017 S\$
CPF and SDL contribution Salaries and bonuses Staff medical and welfare	_		38,892 345,253 2,626 386,771	50,390 392,913 1,950 445,253
The staff costs were alloc - Cost of generating fund: - Cost of charitable activit - Governance and admini	ies	<u>_</u>	50,010 284,059 52,702 386,771	46,658 344,778 53,817 445,253
6. Cash and cash equivalent	s			
			2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Cash on hand Cash at bank			958 65,336 66,294	1,216 83,731 84,947

7. Other receivables		
	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Donation receivables Deposits Other receivables	390,090 17,066 9,300 416,456	177,141 17,066 0 194,207
Other receivables at the reporting date were denominated in the following	owing currencies:	
	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
British Pounds Hong Kong Dollar Indonesian Rupiah Japanese Yen Macao Pataca Malaysia Ringgit Singapore Dollar United States Dollar	0 37,718 10,808 10,657 9,311 935 229,713 117,314 416,456	4,320 30,339 23,274 18,662 0 344 96,720 20,548 194,207
8. Other assets		
Other assets	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Donation received – held by third parties Medical supplies	285,125 104,323 389,448	129,721 298,970 428,691

Donations received relates to those donations income during the financial year from event held in China and India. These donations received are not to be remitted back to Singapore but to be utilised on the programmatic expenses carried out in those countries as these countries impose restriction on remitting fund out of the country.

Medical supplies relates are to be expensed off in future against utilisation.

# 9. Property, plant and equipment

	Computers S\$	Furniture and fittings S\$	Medical equipment S\$	Office equipment S\$	Renovation S\$	Total S\$
Cost At 1 July 2016	14,244	3.970	530,131	3,200	14,913	566,458
Addition	. 0	0	258,334	. 0	5,543	263,877
Written off	(6,649)	(150)	, o	(2,191)	´ 0	(8,990)
At 30 June 2017 and 30 June 2018	7,595	3,820	788,465	1,009	20,456	821,345
Accumulated depreciation						
At 1 July 2016	14,244	3,970	530,131	3,200	14,913	566,458
Depreciation	0	0	86,111	0	1,848	87,959
Written off	(6,649)	(150)	0	(2,191)	0	(8,990)
At 30 June 2017	7,595	3,820	616,242	1,009	16,761	645,427
Depreciation	0	0	86,111	0	1,848	87,959
Written off	0	0	0	0	0	0
At 30 June 2018	7,595	3,820	702,353	1,009	18,609	733,386
Carrying amount						
30 June 2017	0	0	172,223	0	3,695	175,918
30 June 2018	0	0	86,112	0	1,847	87,959

Depreciation of the Company was \$\$87,959 (2017: \$\$87,959) is presented under "Cost of Charitable Activities" in the statement of financial activities.

During the financial year, the Company have received sponsorship for medical equipment amounting to S\$ NIL (2017: S\$258,334) from a non-related party.

#### 10. Other payables

	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Accruals	131,765	83,301

# 11. Funds

Funds include both unrestricted and restricted funds.

# Unrestricted fund

Unrestricted funds are expendable at the discretion of the Board of Directors in furtherance of the Company's objects.

# Restricted funds

Restricted funds are subjected to specific trust which may be declared by the donor(s) or with their authority (e.g. in a public appeal) or created through legal process but still within the wider objects of the Company. Restricted fund shall be expended on programmatic expenses country wise.

# Restricted funds includes:

 Medical equipment donated from a third party for the purpose of carrying out the mission activities for the Company.

# 11. Funds (Cont'd)

Restricted funds (Cont'd)

Restricted funds includes (Cont'd):

- Advertisement grant sponsor by a third party for the purpose of spreading the awareness of cleft patient.

# 12. Fund raising activities and expenditure

	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Proceeds from donations and sponsorships Fund raising expenses excluding costs of goods sold	743,683 (123,824) 619,859	510,670 (85,869) 424,801
Percentage of fund raising expenses over gross donations and sponsorships	17%_	17%

All fundraising activities are included under the purview of Singapore's 70:30 fundraising expense law. It includes both - activities within Singapore (local) and foreign. While it does not specify whether the activity has to be within the jurisdiction of Singapore, the spirit of the law is to maintain a cap on fundraising expense by all locally registered charities.

# 13. Income and expenditure utilisation

In 2018, for the purpose of representing how much income was raised to be expended on local expenses and how much was actually spent, the following additional disclosure is presented for reference. Note that this is separate from restricted funds, which are separately shown in the financial statements.

Revenue Classification	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Local	853,500	566,860
Others .	842,171 1,695,671	1,105,342 1,672,202
~~~·	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Expenditure Classification		
Local	1,215,560	1,187,423
Foreign	452,180 1,667,740	310,801 1,498,224

# 14. Operating lease commitments

The Company leases office premises, warehouse and office equipment from related and non-related parties under non-cancellable operating lease agreements.

The future minimum rental payable under non-cancellable operating leases contracted for at the end of the reporting period, but not recognised as liabilities, are as follows:

	2018	2017
	S\$	S\$
Rental of office premises and warehouse		
Not later than one year	15,983	29,671
Later than one year but not later than five years	0_	13,687
	15,983	43,358
Rental of office equipment		
Not later than one year	1,849	1,849
Later than one year but not later than five years	2,157	4,006
	4,006	5,855

# 15. Related party transactions

# (a) Related party transactions and salaries

The following transactions with related parties took place at terms agreed between the parties during the financial year:

	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Donation income received from a director	5,000	0

# (b) Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of key management personnel during the financial year was as follows:

	2018 S\$	2017 S\$
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits Employer's contribution to CPF	186,000 17,340 203,340	186,000 17,340 203,340
No. of key executives of the Company in remuneration bands: \$\$200,000 - \$\$300,000	2018	2017
5\$200,000 — 5\$300,000		<u></u>

# 16. Reserve position and policy

The Company's reserve position for the financial years ended 30 June is as follows:

		2018	2017	Increase/ (Decrease)
		S\$'000	S\$'000	%
Α	Unrestricted Funds			
	Accumulated fund	582	628	(49)
В	Restricted or Designated Funds			
	Designated Funds	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Restricted Funds	246	172	(74)
C	Endowment Funds	N/A	N/A	N/A
D	Total Funds	828	800	25
E	Total Annual Operating Expenditure	1,667	1,586	91
F	Ratio of Funds to Annual Operating Expenditure (A/E)	0.35	0.40	

#### Reference:

- C. An endowment fund consists of assets, funds or properties that are held in perpetuity, which produce annual income flow for a foundation to spend as grants.
- D. Total Funds include unrestricted, restricted / designated and endowment funds.
- E. Total Annual Operating Expenditure includes expenses related to Cost of Generating Funds, Cost of Charitable Activities and Governance and Administrative Costs.

The Company's Reserve Policy is as follows:

The Company shall ensure a reserve of approximately six months of administrative expenses so that the Company can tide over any unforeseen situations when revenue generation dips drastically.

# 17. Management of conflict of interest

During the current and previous year, none of the Board members and key management personnel received any remuneration from the Company except for those disclosed in the Note 15.

Board of Directors are required to disclose any interest that they may have, whether directly or indirectly, that the Company may enter into or in any organisations that the Company has dealings with or is considering dealing with; and any personal interest accruing to him as one of the Company's supplier, user of services or beneficiary. Should there be any potential conflict of interest, the affected Board members may not vote on the issue that was the subject matter of the disclosure. Detailed minutes will be taken on the disclosure as well as the basis for arriving at the final decision in relation to the issue at stake.

#### 18. Authorisation of financial statements

The financial statements for the financial year ended 30 June 2018 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 1 7 JAN 2019